

25. Descartes uses the image of a sailor and ship to explain his understanding of the soul and body. Explain his point.
26. Explain both the similarities and differences between the concepts of the “soul” found in Plato and Descartes.
27. Explain what methodological doubt is and how Descartes employs it for his *Meditations*.
28. Explain the first argument for God’s existence in Meditation 3.
29. Explain Elisabeth’s objection to Descartes’s dualism.
30. Compare and explain the positions of Nussbaum and the stoics on hope.
31. Explain why Frankl believes that we should *not* ask about the meaning of life. What is his alternative?
32. Explain what Frankl means by tragic optimism.
33. What is the form of the good?
34. What is “virtue” and how did it come up in this class?
35. Explain the death of God.
36. Explain Kierkegaard’s theory of the spheres of existence.
37. Explain what Kierkegaard means by subjectivity.